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1941



AGRICULTURAL OUTLOOK CHARTS

*Wheat,
Rye, Rice, and
Dry Beans*

BAE

U. S. DEPARTMENT
OF AGRICULTURE

BUREAU OF AGRICULTURAL
ECONOMICS

AGRICULTURAL MARKETING
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OUTLOOK CHART SERIES

1941

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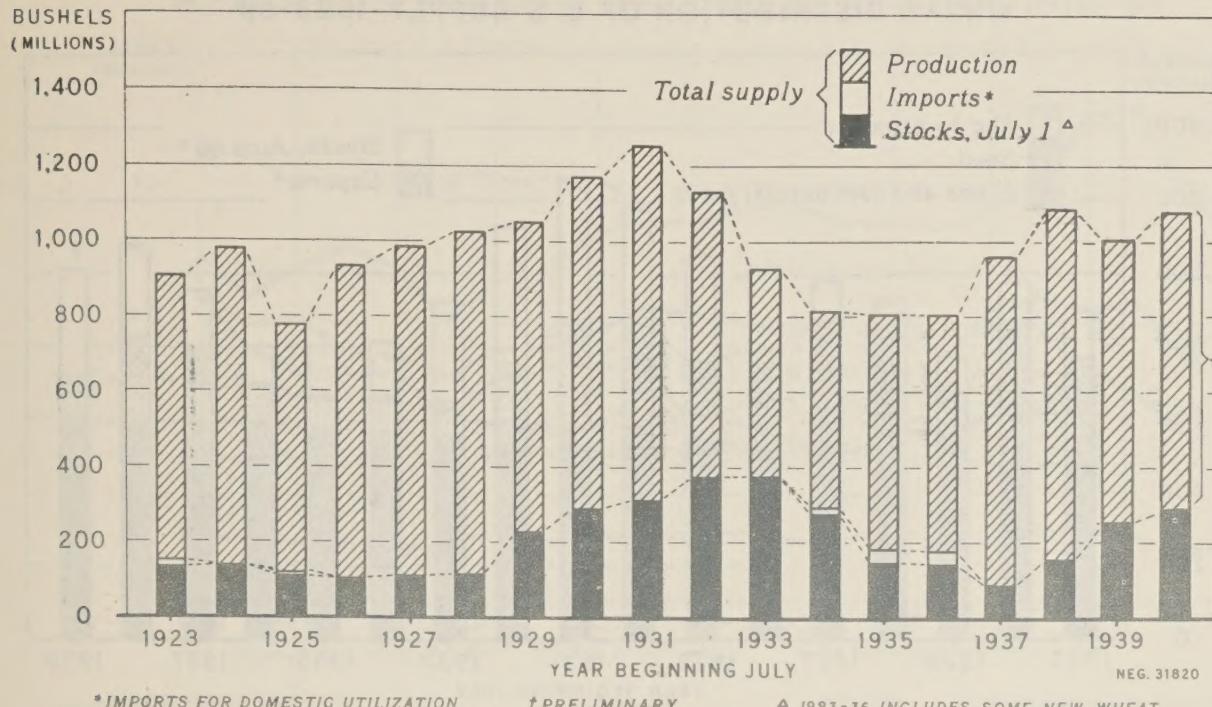
LIST OF OUTLOOK CHARTS FOR
WHEAT, RICE, DRY BEANS, AND BROOMCORN

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WHEAT: SOURCES OF U. S. SUPPLY, 1923-40



United States production in 1940 was moderately above the 1930-39 average but materially below the large 1938 crop. Carry-over stocks, after reaching a low point in 1937, have increased in the last 3 years. The carry-over of 284 million bushels in 1940 is about 50 million bushels larger than the 1930-39 average.

Wheat: Supply in continental United States, 1923-40

Year beginning July	Stocks July 1									
	: In country	: Commercial	: mills and	: elevators	: Total	: New crop	: (flour	Total supply		
: On farms	: elevators	: stocks 1/	: and mills	: and stored	: for others 2/	: included) 3/	: included)	: included)	: included)	: included)
With new wheat in commercial and merchant mill stocks:	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.
1923	35,239	37,117	28,956	31,000	132,312	759,482	14,578	906,372		
1924	29,349	36,626	38,112	33,000	137,087	841,617	304	979,008		
1925	28,638	25,287	28,900	25,576	108,401	668,700	1,747	778,848		
1926	27,071	29,501	16,148	27,505	100,225	832,213	77	932,515		
1927	26,640	21,776	21,052	40,038	109,506	875,059	188	984,753		
1928	19,588	19,277	36,587	34,920	112,372	914,373	91	1,026,836		
1929	45,106	41,546	90,442	51,279	228,373	823,217	53	1,051,643		
1930	60,216	60,166	109,327	59,170	288,879	886,470	354	1,175,703		
1931	37,867	30,252	203,987	41,202	313,288	941,674	7	1,254,969		
1932	93,769	41,585	168,405	71,714	375,473	756,927	10	1,132,410		
1933	82,882	64,293	123,712	107,052	377,939	551,683	153	929,775		
1934	62,516	48,128	80,548	83,114	274,306	526,393	4/ 15,569	816,268		
1935	44,339	30,894	21,951	49,524	146,708	626,344	34,617	807,669		
1936	43,988	21,908	25,202	50,590	141,688	626,766	34,455	802,909		
1937	21,851	11,530	16,197	52,899	102,477	875,676	634	978,787		
1938	59,113	30,620	28,333	54,214	172,280	931,702	271	1,104,253		
1939	90,372	36,631	81,334	85,029	293,366	754,971	274	1,048,611		
1940	85,521	33,730	87,327	90,964	297,542	5/ 792,332	---	1,089,874		
With only old wheat in all stocks positions:										
1937	21,851	11,530	9,022	6/ 40,399	82,802	875,676	634	959,112		
1938	59,113	30,620	22,190	6/ 40,791	152,714	931,702	271	1,084,587		
1939	90,372	36,631	64,103	6/ 61,054	252,160	754,971	274	1,007,405		
1940	85,521	33,730	84,189	6/ 80,650	284,090	5/ 792,332	---	1,076,422		

1/ 1923 to 1926 Bradstreet's, excluding country elevator stocks.

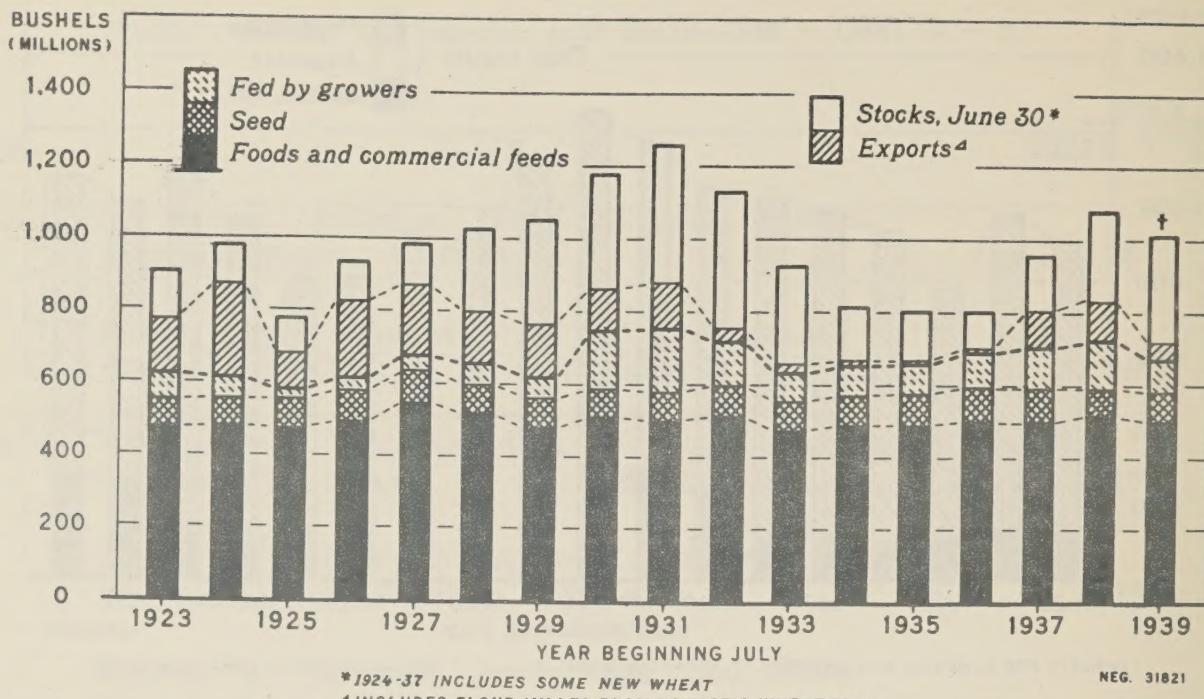
2/ Stocks in merchant mills and elevators - 1923 and 1924 estimated in absence of actual figures; 1925-40, Bureau of Census figures raised to represent all merchant mills. Stored for others - 1923-29, estimated in absence of actual figures; 1930-40, Bureau of Census figures raised to represent all merchant mills.

3/ From reports of Foreign and Domestic Commerce of the United States. Imports include full-duty wheat, wheat paying a duty of 10 percent ad valorem, and dutiable flour in terms of wheat; and exclude flour free for export as follows: 42,742 bushels in 1935-36; 108,095 bushels in 1937-38; 363,263 bushels in 1938-39, and 213,930, 1939-40.

4/ Includes durum wheat returned from Montreal, estimated at 1,500,000 bushels. 5/ October estimate.

6/ For 1937 excludes new wheat estimated at 12,500,000 bushels; for 1938 excludes 13,423,000 bushels; for 1939, 23,975,000 bushels and for 1940, 10,314,000 bushels reported as new wheat by Bureau of Census.

WHEAT: DISTRIBUTION OF U. S. SUPPLY, 1923-39



*1924-37 INCLUDES SOME NEW WHEAT

^a INCLUDES FLOUR MILLED FROM DOMESTIC WHEAT ONLY^t PRELIMINARY

NEG. 31821

Wheat exports declined from about 100 million bushels in 1937-38 and 1938-39 to about half that quantity in 1939-40. Because of higher wheat prices relative to corn prices, the quantity of wheat fed in 1939-40 was about one-fourth less than a year earlier. This item largely accounts for the variations in total domestic disappearance.

Wheat: Distribution of United States supply, 1923-39

Year beginning July	Exports and shipments 1/				Domestic disappearance					Stocks June 30 4/
	Exports	Exports	Shipments	Total	Feed (fed	Food and	on farms	Commercial	Total	
	(wheat	flour as	(flour in-	1,000 bu.	Seed	of wheat	commercial	feeds 3/	1,000 bu.	
With new wheat in commercial and merchant mill stocks:	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	
1923	78,793	67,213	2,973	148,979	74,111	69,670	476,525	620,306	137,087	
1924	195,490	59,478	2,871	257,839	79,895	55,727	477,146	612,768	108,401	
1925	63,189	31,428	2,741	97,308	78,828	28,214	474,233	561,265	100,225	
1926	156,280	49,761	3,082	209,093	83,284	34,281	496,391	613,916	109,506	
1927	145,999	45,228	2,632	193,919	89,864	44,507	544,091	678,462	112,372	
1928	103,114	38,106	3,172	144,392	83,563	56,566	513,842	664,071	228,373	
1929	92,175	48,179	2,983	143,337	83,383	58,769	477,305	619,427	288,879	
1930	76,385	36,063	2,850	115,278	80,886	157,188	509,063	747,137	313,288	
1931	96,521	26,376	2,757	125,654	80,049	173,991	499,802	753,842	375,473	
1932	20,887	10,979	3,023	34,889	83,513	124,912	511,157	719,582	377,939	
1933	18,800	6,798	2,779	28,377	77,832	72,261	476,999	627,092	274,306	
1934	3,019	7,512	2,783	13,314	82,585	83,700	489,961	656,246	146,708	
1935	311	3,896	2,889	7,096	87,555	83,168	488,162	658,885	141,688	
1936	3,168	6,099	2,996	12,263	96,593	88,272	503,304	688,189	102,477	
1937	83,740	16,320	3,321	103,381	94,146	112,860	496,120	703,126	172,280	
1938	84,589	22,057	2,888	109,534	75,813	125,591	499,949	701,353	293,366	
1939	23,636	21,232	3,490	48,358	74,401	91,964	556,346	702,711	297,542	
With only old wheat in all stocks positions:										
1937	83,740	16,320	3,321	103,381	94,146	112,860	496,011	703,017	152,714	
1938	84,589	22,057	2,888	109,534	75,813	125,591	521,589	722,993	252,160	
1939	23,636	21,232	3,490	48,358	74,401	91,964	508,592	674,957	234,090	

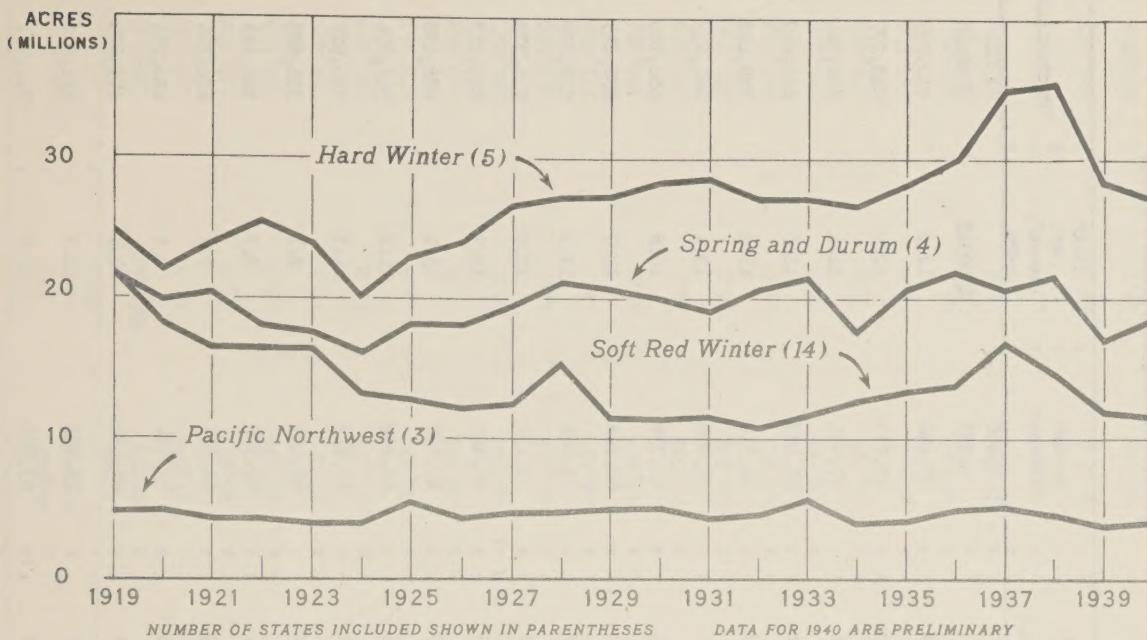
1/ From reports of Foreign and Domestic Commerce of the United States. Exports include only flour made from domestic wheat; 1923-35 estimated on basis of total exports less wheat imported for milling in bond and export adjusted for changes in carry-over; beginning 1935 figures for exports of flour wholly from United States wheat.

2/ Shipments are to Alaska, Hawaii, Puerto Rico, and Virgin Islands (Virgin Islands prior to December 31, 1934, included with domestic exports).

3/ Balancing item.

4/ For individual items, see data for chart, neg. 31820.

WHEAT: U. S. ACREAGE SEEDED, BY REGIONS, 1919-40



U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. 31781

BUREAU OF AGRICULTURAL ECONOMICS

All wheat areas shared in the acreage decline in 1939. The acreages of hard winter and soft winter wheat declined still further in 1940, at a time when a small increase took place in the Pacific Northwest and a moderate increase in the spring wheat region. Compared with the 5-year period 1929-33, when acreage was fairly stable, the preliminary estimate of the acreage seeded for harvest in 1940 is one percent above for the soft red winter wheat region, 2 percent below for the hard winter wheat region, 9 percent below for the spring wheat region, and 16 percent below for Pacific Northwest. For the country as a whole, the estimated acreage is 4 percent below the 5-year average.

Wheat: Acreage seeded, by regions, United States, average 1929-33, annual 1919-40

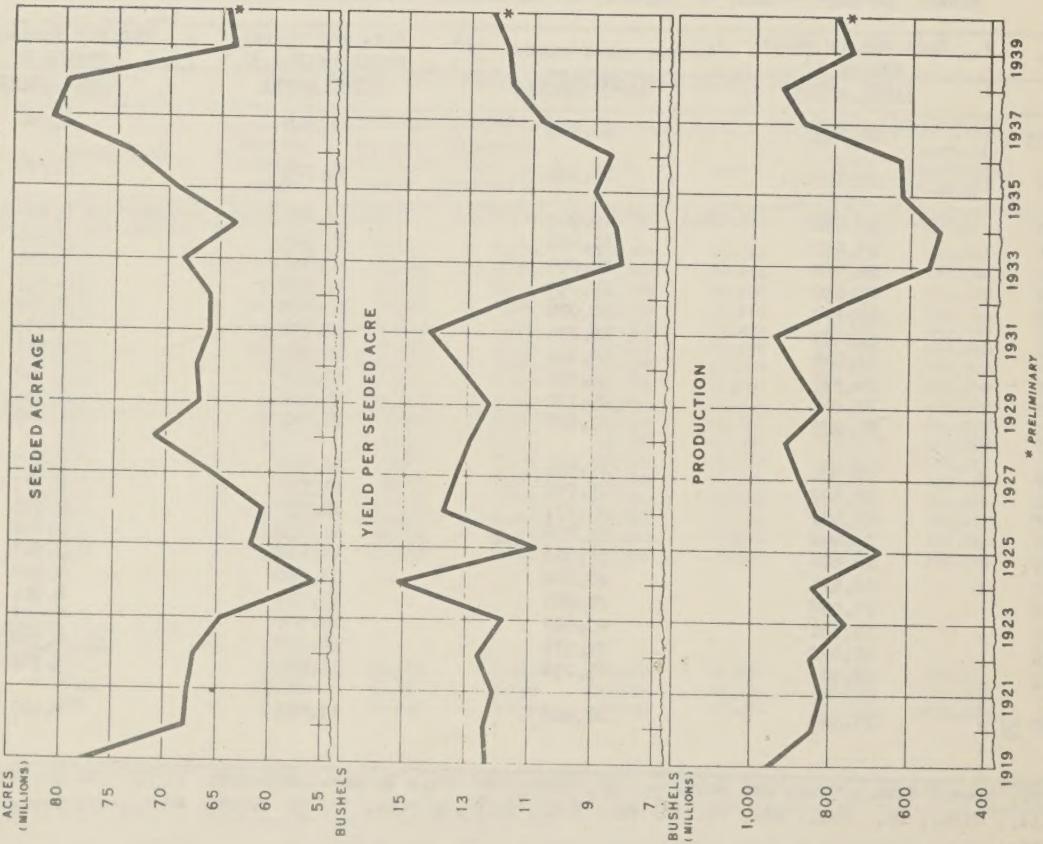
Year	Hard winter wheat	Spring wheat region	Soft Red winter wheat region	Pacific Northwest region
	region 1/ 1,000 acres	2/ 1,000 acres	3/ 1,000 acres	4/ 1,000 acres
Average 1929-33	27,629	20,386	11,348	4,904
1919	24,727	21,706	21,726	4,774
1920	22,066	19,905	18,192	4,817
1921	23,830	20,426	16,429	4,288
1922	25,478	18,065	16,448	4,268
1923	23,830	17,533	16,392	3,974
1924	20,177	16,006	13,223	3,958
1925	22,893	18,295	12,758	5,436
1926	23,935	18,056	12,229	4,256
1927	26,537	19,487	12,498	4,612
1928	27,204	21,130	15,369	4,699
1929	27,228	20,650	11,421	4,940
1930	28,321	19,955	11,350	5,010
1931	28,429	19,072	11,526	4,347
1932	27,102	20,777	10,790	4,595
1933	27,064	21,476	11,652	5,628
1934	26,604	17,626	12,618	3,987
1935	28,124	20,648	13,380	4,908
1936	29,909	21,864	13,799	4,909
1937	34,861	20,603	16,806	5,132
1938	35,428	21,576	14,620	4,576
1939	28,306	17,034	11,965	3,741
1940 5/	27,163	18,500	11,616	4,107

1/ Nebr., Kans., Okla., Tex., and Colo. 2/ Minn., N. Dak., S. Dak., and Mont. 3/ N. Y., Pa., Ohio, Ind., Ill., Mich., Mo., Del., Md., Va., W. Va., N.C., Ky., and Tenn. 4/ Idaho, Wash., and Oreg.

5/ Preliminary.

ALL WHEAT: ACREAGE SEEDED, YIELD PER ACRE,
AND PRODUCTION, UNITED STATES, 1919-40

All wheat: Acreage seeded, yield per acre, and production, United States, 1919-40



U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

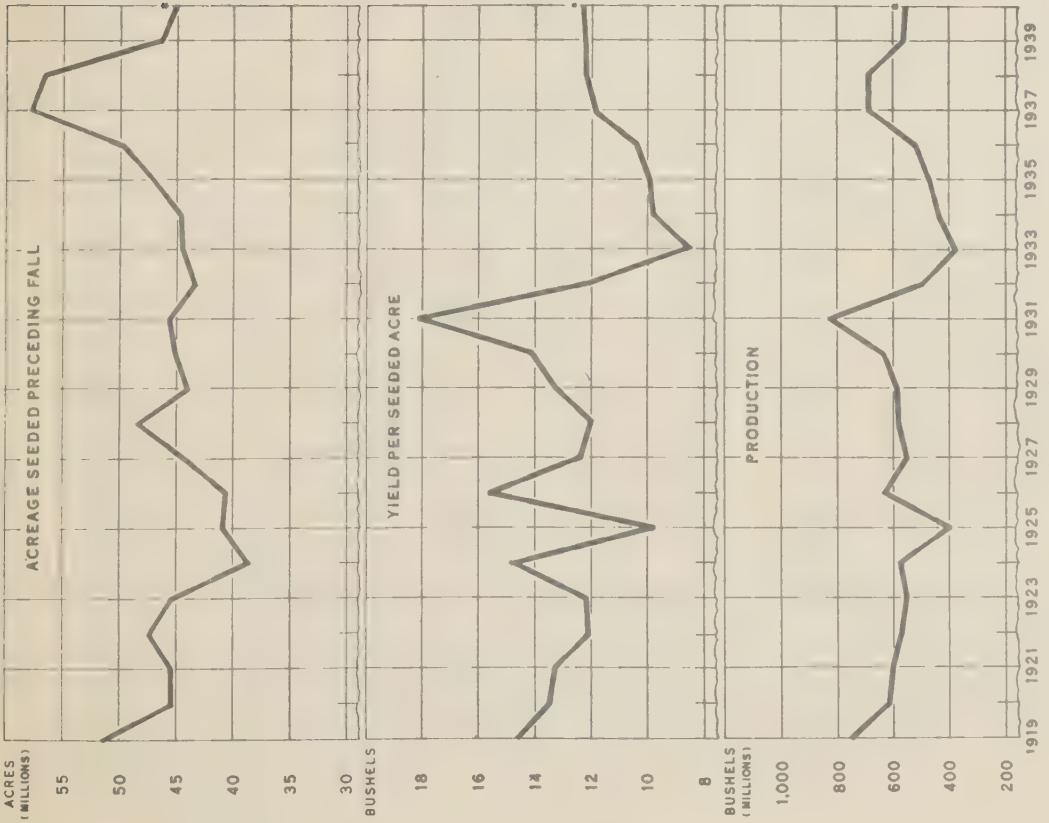
REC. 19391 BUREAU OF AGRICULTURAL ECONOMICS

The total wheat acreage seeded for harvest in 1940 was about the same as a year earlier, and only slightly below the 66.9 million acres seeded for the 5-year period 1929-33, when acreages changed little. Acreages in the last 2 years have been materially below those for 1937 and 1938.

1/ Preliminary.

WINTER WHEAT: ACREAGE SEEDED, YIELD PER ACRE,
AND PRODUCTION, UNITED STATES, 1919-40

Winter wheat: Acreage seeded, yield per acre, and
production, United States, 1919-40



Rec. 81897

* PRELIMINARY

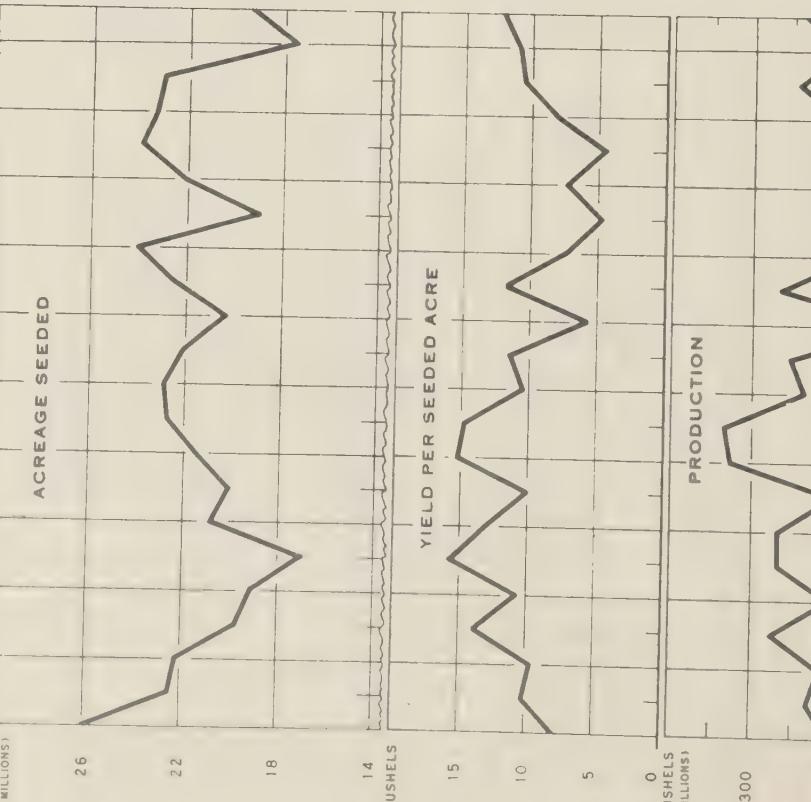
The winter wheat acreage seeded for the 1940 crop (45.0 million acres) was only slightly smaller than the 46.4 million acres seeded a year earlier, and about the same as the average (44.5 million acres) for the 5-year period 1929-33, although materially less than the acreage seeded for the 1937 and 1938 crops. The acreage for harvest in 1941 is expected to be little different from that for 1940.

1/ Preliminary.

Year of harvest	Seeded acreage		Yield per seeded acre	Production
	1,000 acres	Bushels		
1919	51,391	14.6	748,460	
1920	45,595	13.5	613,227	
1921	45,479	13.3	602,793	
1922	47,415	12.1	571,459	
1923	45,408	12.2	555,299	
1924	38,638	14.8	573,563	
1925	40,922	9.8	400,619	
1926	40,604	15.6	631,607	
1927	44,134	12.4	548,188	
1928	48,431	12.0	579,066	
1929	43,967	13.3	586,239	
1930	45,032	14.1	633,605	
1931	45,647	18.1	825,396	
1932	43,271	12.0	491,795	
1933	44,445	8.5	376,518	
1934	44,585	9.8	437,963	
1935	47,064	9.9	465,319	
1936	49,765	10.4	519,874	
1937	57,656	11.9	685,824	
1938	56,539	12.2	688,133	
1939	46,264	12.2	563,431	
1940	45,904	12.3	555,839	

ALL SPRING WHEAT: ACREAGE SEDED, YIELD PER
ACRE, AND PRODUCTION, UNITED STATES 1919-40

(MILLIONS)



ALL Spring Wheat: Acreage seeded, Yield per acre, and production, United States, 1919-40

Year of harvest	Acreage seeded	Yield per acre	Production
	1,000 acres	Bushels	1,000 bushels
1919	26,049	7.8	203,637
1920	22,472	10.2	230,050
1921	22,202	9.7	216,171
1922	19,746	13.9	275,190
1923	19,102	10.7	204,183
1924	17,068	15.7	268,054
1925	20,516	13.0	268,081
1926	20,108	10.0	200,606
1927	21,527	15.2	326,871
1928	22,721	14.8	335,307
1929	22,873	10.4	236,976
1930	22,118	11.4	252,865
1931	20,351	5.7	116,278
1932	22,542	11.8	265,132
1933	24,040	7.3	175,165
1934	18,977	4.7	88,430
1935	22,143	7.3	161,025
1936	23,959	4.5	106,892
1937	23,416	8.1	189,852
1938	23,026	10.6	243,569
1939	17,532	10.9	191,540
1940 1/	19,374	12.2	236,953

1/ Preliminary.

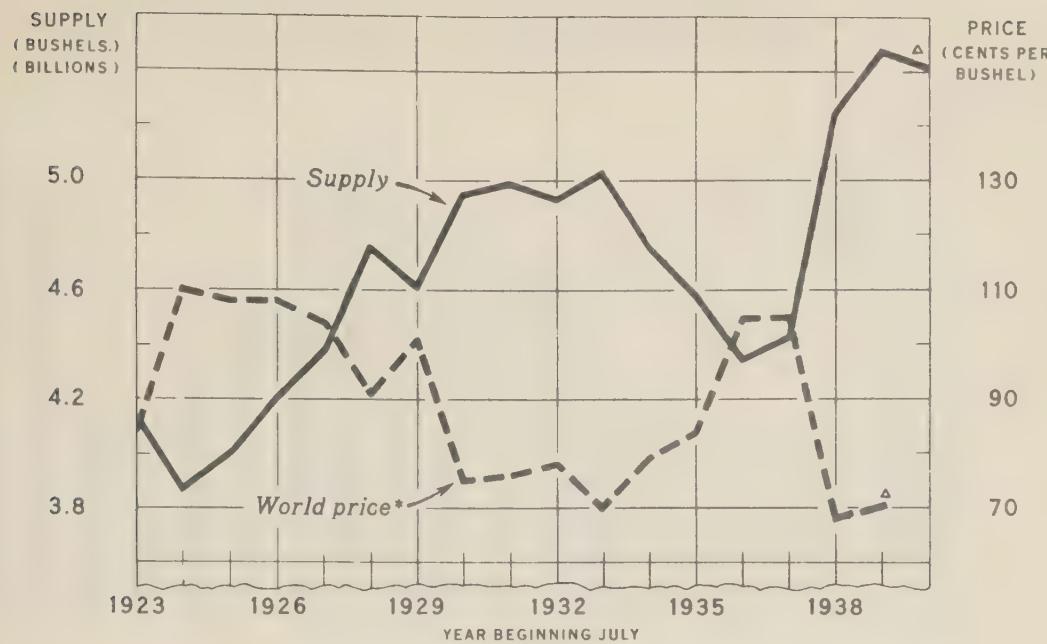
REG. 3170 BUREAU OF AGRICULTURAL ECONOMICS

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

The spring wheat acreage seeded for the 1940 crop estimated at 19.4 million acres was about 2 million acres above the seedings for the 1939 crop, but about 3 million acres below the 1929-33 average.

DATA FOR 1940 ARE PRELIMINARY

WHEAT: WORLD SUPPLY AND PRICE, 1923-40



* AVERAGE BRITISH PARCELS DEFLATED BY STATIST. INDEX NUMBERS (1910-14=100). PRICES SINCE SEPT. 2, 1939 COMPUTED ON BASIS OF PRICES IN EXPORTING COUNTRIES AND CONVOYED OCEAN FREIGHT RATES.

^a PRELIMINARY

NEG. 20691

With world wheat supplies for the 1940-41 year likely to be only moderately smaller than supplies a year earlier, world prices may be expected to remain at low levels. The closing of most Continental markets to exporting countries is also a depressing factor.

Wheat: Estimated world supply, disappearance and prices, 1922-40

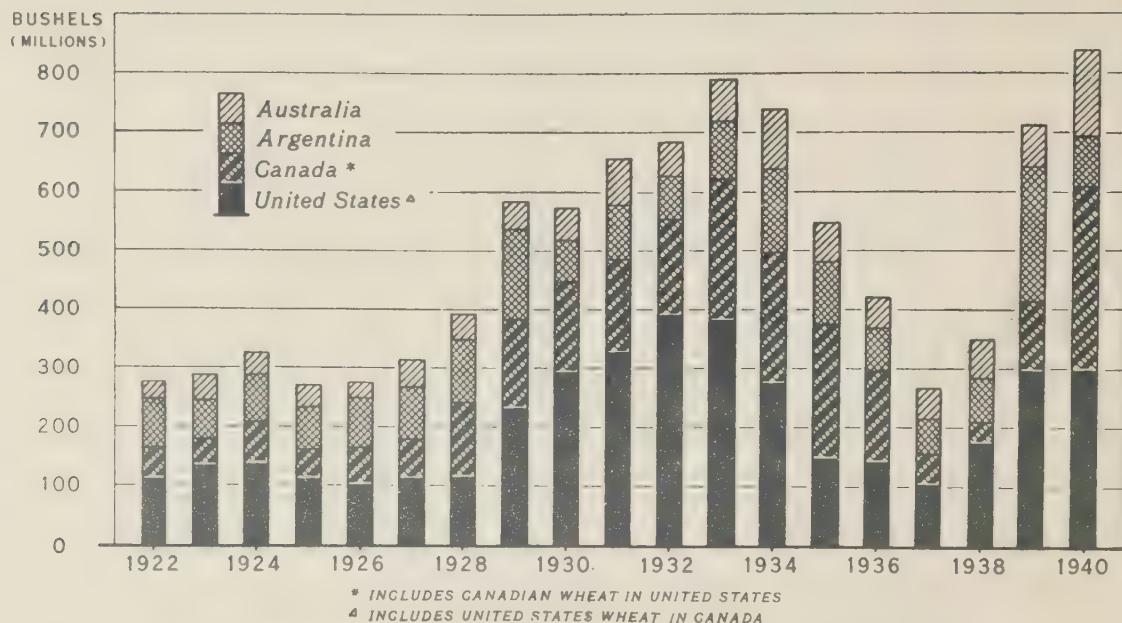
Year beginning: July	: Stocks about: United States	Production 2/						Net exports from U.S.S.R.	Total supply from U.S.S.R.	: Total disap- pearance 3/ 3/ 3/ 4/	: British Parcels, pearl- ance per bushel 92 84 110 108 108 104 91 101 75 76 78 70 79 84 105 68 66 6/ 70
		: Canada, Argentina and Aus- tralia	: Europe, exclud- ing U.S.S.R.	: All other	: World	: 1/	: U.S.S.R.				
		Mil. bu.	Mil. bu.	Mil. bu.	Mil. bu.	Mil. bu.	Mil. bu.	Mil. bu.	Mil. bu.	Mil. bu.	Cents
1922	:	647	847	705	1,050	616	3,218	1	3,866	3,289	92
1923	:	577	759	847	1,263	666	3,535	21	4,133	3,410	84
1924	:	723	842	619	1,064	618	3,143	—	3,866	3,293	110
1925	:	573	669	701	1,404	622	3,396	27	3,996	3,343	108
1926	:	653	832	798	1,215	659	3,504	49	4,206	3,519	108
1927	:	687	875	880	1,275	653	3,683	5	4,375	3,624	104
1928	:	751	914	1,076	1,409	606	4,005	—	4,756	3,736	91
1929	:	1,020	823	595	1,449	715	3,582	7	4,609	3,666	101
1930	:	943	886	867	1,360	781	3,894	112	4,949	3,903	75
1931	:	1,046	942	732	1,436	767	3,877	70	4,993	3,950	76
1932	:	1,043	757	898	1,490	731	3,876	17	4,936	3,792	78
1933	:	1,144	552	745	1,746	805	3,848	34	5,026	3,833	70
1934	:	1,193	526	650	1,548	837	3,561	2	4,756	3,804	79
1935	:	952	626	568	1,576	832	3,602	29	4,583	3,816	84
1936	:	767	627	620	1,481	856	3,584	4	4,355	3,816	105
1937	:	519	876	552	1,539	885	3,852	39	4,410	3,811	105
1938	5/	599	932	851	1,859	963	4,605	37	5,241	4,066	68
1939	5/	1,205	755	818	1,719	978	4,270	-2	5,473	4,053	6/ 70
1940	5/	1,420									

^{1/} Excludes U.S.S.R. and China. 1922-36 stocks in United States contained some new wheat; 1937-39 new wheat, in million bushels, deduced in United States stocks as follows: 20 in 1937 and 1938, 41 in 1939, and 14 in 1940.

^{2/} Year of harvest. Harvests of the Northern Hemisphere countries are combined with those of the Southern Hemisphere which immediately follow; thus the crop harvested in the Northern Hemisphere countries in 1939 is combined with the Southern Hemisphere harvest which begins late in 1939 and ends early in 1940. ^{3/} Excludes production and stocks in U.S.S.R. and China but includes net exports from U.S.S.R. ^{4/} Deflated by Statist Index (1910-14 = 100) and converted at par. ^{5/} Preliminary. ^{6/} Prices since September 2, 1939 computed on basis of prices in exporting countries and convoyed ocean freight rates.

Production and export figures from official sources. Prices compiled from daily prices in the London Grain, Seed and Oil Reporter.

WHEAT: ESTIMATED STOCKS IN MAJOR EXPORTING COUNTRIES AS OF JULY 1, 1922-40



U S DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG 21335 BUREAU OF AGRICULTURAL ECONOMICS

A net increase of 155 million bushels in the July 1 stocks in the 4 major exporting countries largely accounts for the estimated increase of about 215 million bushels in the total world carry-over. Very large increases in stocks in Canada and Australia, together with a small increase in the United States, much more than offset a decrease in Argentina.

Wheat: Estimated stocks in major exporting countries, as of about July 1, 1922-40

Year	United States	Canadian	Argentina	Australia	Total
	grain 1/ Million bushels	grain 2/ Million bushels	Million bushels	Million bushels	Million bushels
1922	110	52	82	29	273
1923	134	47	67	42	290
1924	137	71	79	38	325
1925	111	50	73	37	271
1926	101	64	85	27	277
1927	111	69	89	46	315
1928	115	128	107	43	393
1929	232	152	155	47	586
1930	294	153	70	57	574
1931	328	157	94	77	656
1932	391	160	73	58	682
1933	382	237	98	70	787
1934	274	221	143	101	739
1935	147	225	105	68	545
1936	142	155	72	52	421
1937	103(83)	52	59	53	267(247)
1938	174(154)	35	72	63	344(324)
1939	294(253)	117	230	70	711(670)
1940	311	85	85	144	838(825)

1/ Includes United States wheat in Canada. 2/ Includes Canadian wheat in United States. 3/ Preliminary.

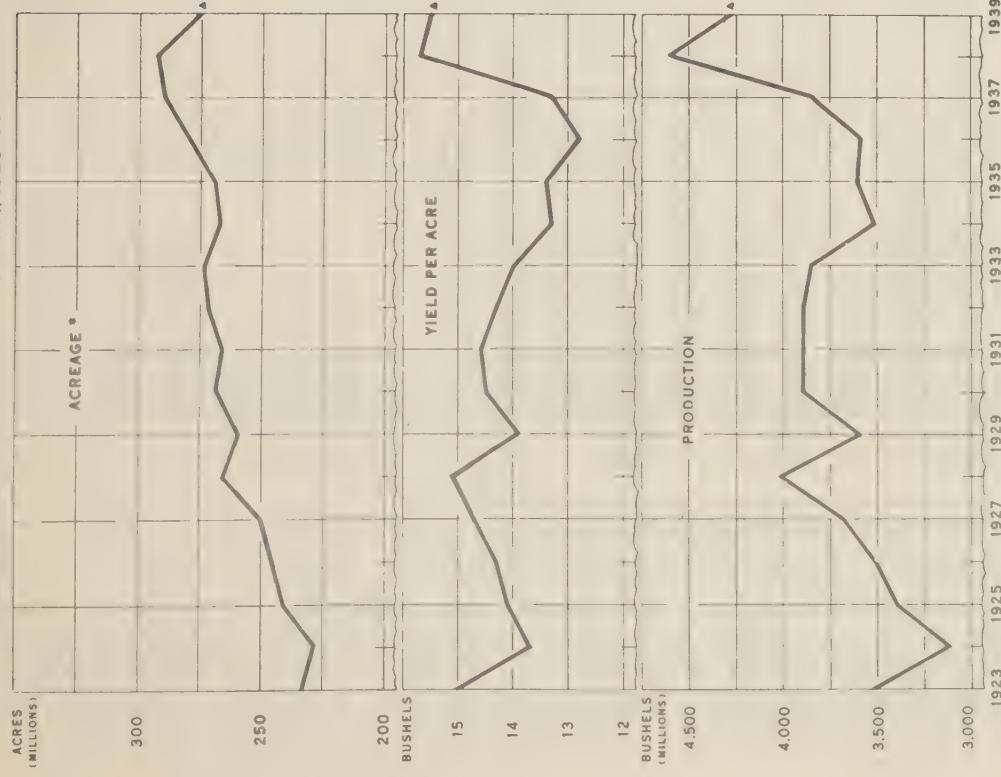
Compiled as follows:

United States - Stocks on farms, in country mills and elevators, commercial, in merchant mills and elevators, and stored for others by merchant mills. () = all new wheat excluded.
Canada - 1922 - 1923, carry-over August 31, plus net exports and estimated retention of flour during July and August, 1924 to date, carry-over July 31, plus net exports and estimated retention of flour for July.

Argentina - Carry-over on December 31, plus exports and estimated domestic consumption, July 1 to December 31.

Australia - 1922 - 1924, exports only plus estimated domestic consumption, July 1 to December 31.
1925 to date, carry-over on December 1, plus net exports and estimated domestic consumption, July 1 to November 30.

WHEAT: ESTIMATED ACREAGE, YIELD, AND PRODUCTION, WORLD
(EXCLUDING SOVIET RUSSIA AND CHINA), 1923-39



* ACRES HARVESTED EXCEPT IN U.S., CANADA, AND ARGENTINA.

** PRELIMINARY.

World wheat acreage has been steadily increasing over a period of years, culminating in the largest acreage on record in 1938. In 1939, the acreage was somewhat reduced but still large. World production was not large in 1934-36 because yields per acre were considerably below average. In 1937, with more normal yields, production was again large, and in 1938 and 1939, with very high yields per acre, record crops were produced. The acreage in 1941 is expected to be about the same as in 1939.

Wheat: Estimated acreage, yield and production,
world (excluding Soviet Russia and China)
1923-39

Year of harvest 1/	Acreage 2/		Yield per acre		Production	
	Million acres	Bushels	Million bushels	bushels	Million bushels	bushels
1923	280	15.0	256	15.0	3,555	3,555
1924	290	13.7	229	13.7	3,143	3,143
1925	280	14.1	241	14.1	3,396	3,396
1926	270	14.5	246	14.5	3,504	3,504
1927	260	14.7	250	14.7	3,685	3,685
1928	250	16.1	266	16.1	4,006	4,006
1929	240	13.8	259	13.8	3,582	3,582
1930	230	14.5	268	14.5	3,894	3,894
1931	220	14.6	266	14.6	3,877	3,877
1932	210	14.5	272	14.5	3,876	3,876
1933	200	14.0	274	14.0	3,848	3,848
1934	190	13.5	267	13.5	3,561	3,561
1935	180	13.4	269	13.4	3,602	3,602
1936	170	12.8	279	12.8	3,584	3,584
1937 3/	160	15.3	289	15.3	3,852	3,852
1938 3/	150	15.7	293	15.7	4,605	4,605
1939 3/	140	15.6	275	15.6	4,270	4,270

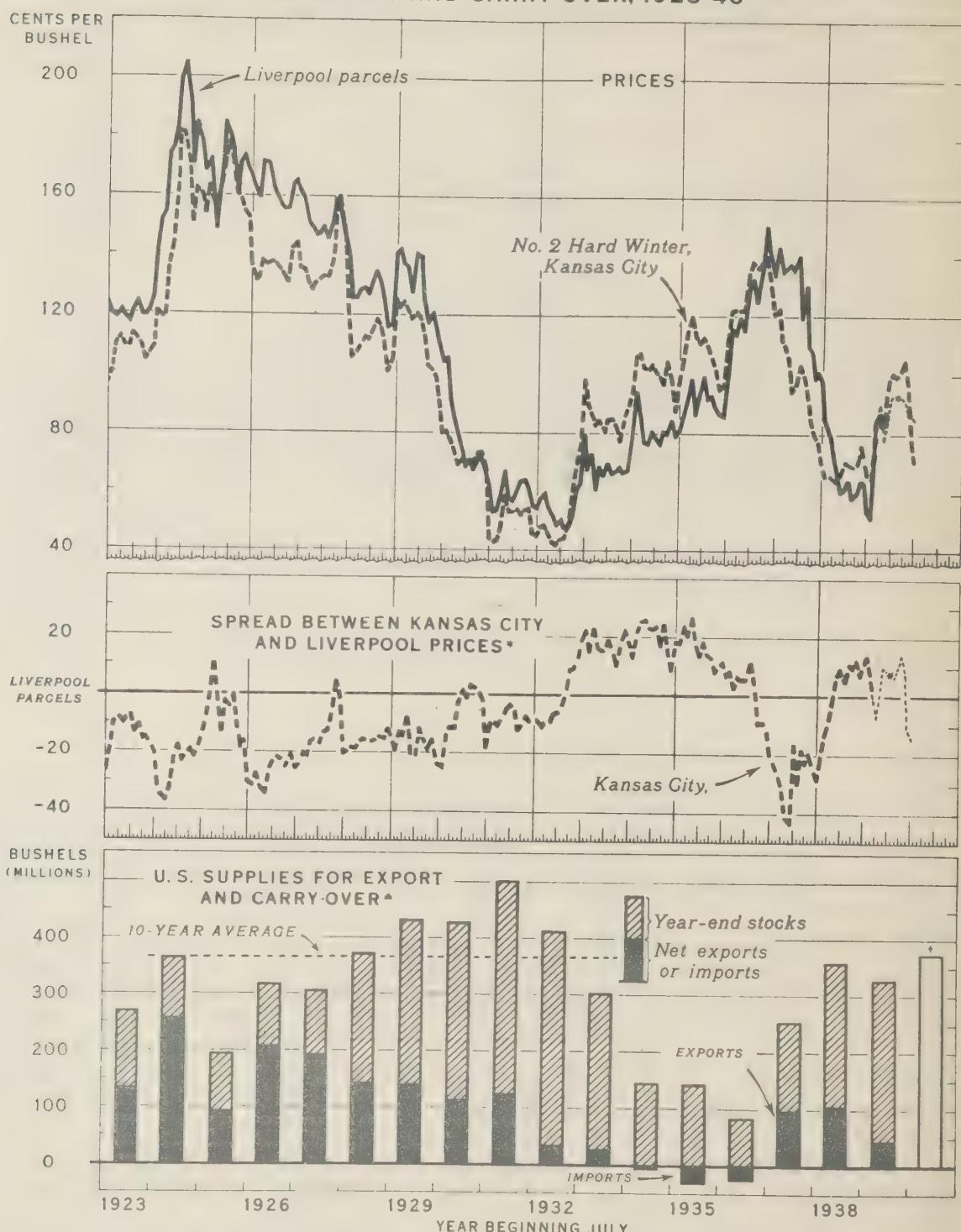
1/ Refers to year of harvest in Northern Hemisphere, although it includes data for the Southern Hemisphere where the harvest ends early the following year.

2/ Acreage harvested except the United States, Canada and Argentina.
3/ Preliminary.

World wheat acreage has been steadily increasing over a period of years, culminating in the largest acreage on record in 1938. In 1939, the acreage was somewhat reduced but still large. World production was not large in 1934-36 because yields per acre were considerably below average. In 1937, with more normal yields, production was again large, and in 1938 and 1939, with very high yields per acre, record crops were produced. The acreage in 1941 is expected to be about the same as in 1939.

* ACRES HARVESTED EXCEPT IN U.S., CANADA, AND ARGENTINA.
** PRELIMINARY.

WHEAT: PRICES AT KANSAS CITY AND LIVERPOOL, AND U.S. SUPPLIES
FOR EXPORT AND CARRY-OVER, 1923-40



* LIVERPOOL PRICES SINCE SEPT. 2, 1939, WHEN LIVERPOOL MARKET CLOSED, COMPUTED ON BASIS OF PRICES IN EXPORTING COUNTRIES AND CONVOYED OCEAN FREIGHT RATES

CARRY-OVER PLUS PRODUCTION LESS DOMESTIC UTILIZATION

PRELIMINARY

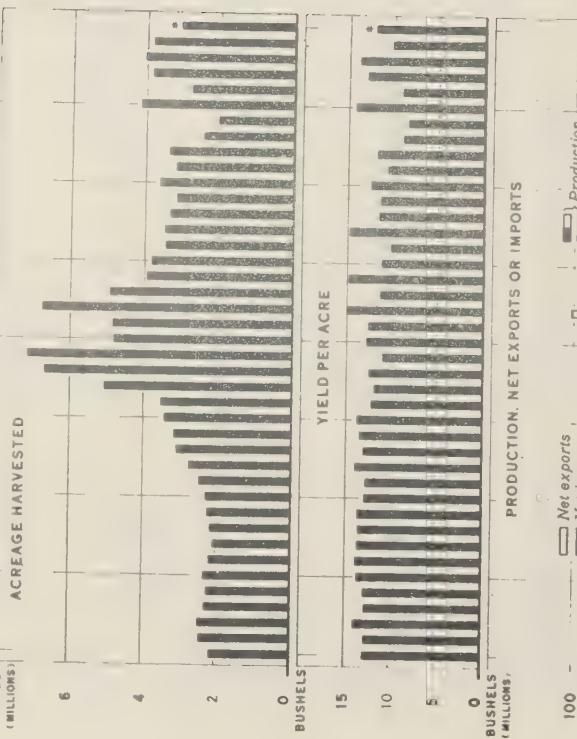
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The prospective supply for export and carry-over for 1940-41 United States is close to the 1924-33 average. With the likelihood that very large quantities of wheat will be stored, domestic wheat prices may be expected to continue higher relative to values at Liverpool than they were during the 1924-33 period.

Wheat: Average price per bushel, Liverpool and Kansas City, and spread between these prices, by months, 1922-40.

Month	Parcels		No. 2 Hard	Margin, Kansas	Parcels	No. 2 Hard	Margin, Kansas	Parcels	No. 2 Hard	Margin, Kansas
	Liverpool	Kansas City	Winter, City relative	Liverpool	Winter, City relative	Liverpool	Winter, City relative	Liverpool	Winter, City relative	Liverpool
	1/	1/	1/	1/	1/	1/	1/	1/	1/	1/
	1922-23									
July	141.8	112.7	-29.1	122.8	95.8	-27.0	140.8	120.5	-20.3	
Aug.	129.1	104.3	-24.8	115.6	100.6	-19.0	151.5	119.0	-32.5	
Sept.	122.0	104.5	-17.5	118.9	109.1	-9.8	154.7	119.5	-35.2	
Oct.	134.3	113.3	-21.0	120.5	111.9	-8.9	173.6	136.9	-36.9	
Nov.	136.9	117.4	-19.5	118.9	108.8	-10.1	176.3	143.1	-33.2	
Dec.	140.8	117.4	-23.4	117.2	108.7	-8.5	182.9	161.6	-21.3	
Jan.	137.8	114.5	-23.3	121.0	112.9	-8.1	199.3	181.5	-17.8	
Feb.	135.7	115.1	-20.6	124.4	110.9	-13.5	204.8	181.2	-23.6	
Mar.	134.7	115.6	-19.1	119.6	108.7	-10.9	191.2	170.9	-20.9	
Apr.	140.7	120.4	-20.3	119.6	104.3	-15.3	170.3	150.9	-19.4	
May	138.6	116.2	-22.4	121.2	106.3	-14.9	184.2	162.9	-21.3	
June	131.4	104.2	-27.2	125.8	108.1	-17.7	178.3	160.2	-18.1	
	1925-26									
July	168.4	153.9	-14.5	166.9	156.5	-30.4	161.4	135.6	-25.8	
Aug.	172.2	163.9	-8.3	162.4	151.0	-32.4	159.5	135.3	-24.2	
Sept.	158.9	157.5	-1.4	159.6	132.0	-27.6	150.9	130.6	-20.3	
Oct.	148.5	158.2	9.7	171.3	138.6	-32.7	149.4	128.2	-21.2	
Nov.	164.3	162.8	-1.5	170.9	156.9	-34.0	147.0	130.6	-16.4	
Dec.	184.7	171.6	-13.1	163.5	137.1	-25.8	147.5	131.8	-15.7	
Jan.	180.6	178.1	-2.5	160.2	137.2	-23.0	149.5	132.7	-16.8	
Feb.	175.1	171.0	-4.1	157.1	135.4	-21.7	145.8	132.6	-13.2	
Mar.	160.8	160.5	-0.3	155.5	132.8	-22.7	151.0	138.2	-12.8	
Apr.	170.9	159.1	-11.8	155.9	130.7	-25.2	159.0	152.4	-6.6	
May	173.1	154.8	-18.3	161.6	142.1	-22.5	155.1	160.0	4.9	
June	168.5	152.9	-15.9	165.2	144.1	-21.1	146.9	147.5	0.6	
	1926-27									
July	168.4	153.9	-14.5	166.9	156.5	-30.4	161.4	135.6	-25.8	
Aug.	172.2	163.9	-8.3	162.4	151.0	-32.4	159.5	135.3	-24.2	
Sept.	158.9	157.5	-1.4	159.6	132.0	-27.6	150.9	130.6	-20.3	
Oct.	148.5	158.2	9.7	171.3	138.6	-32.7	149.4	128.2	-21.2	
Nov.	164.3	162.8	-1.5	170.9	156.9	-34.0	147.0	130.6	-16.4	
Dec.	184.7	171.6	-13.1	163.5	137.1	-25.8	147.5	131.8	-15.7	
Jan.	180.6	178.1	-2.5	160.2	137.2	-23.0	149.5	132.7	-16.8	
Feb.	175.1	171.0	-4.1	157.1	135.4	-21.7	145.8	132.6	-13.2	
Mar.	160.8	160.5	-0.3	155.5	132.8	-22.7	151.0	138.2	-12.8	
Apr.	170.9	159.1	-11.8	155.9	130.7	-25.2	159.0	152.4	-6.6	
May	173.1	154.8	-18.3	161.6	142.1	-22.5	155.1	160.0	4.9	
June	168.5	152.9	-15.9	165.2	144.1	-21.1	146.9	147.5	0.6	
	1928-29									
July	140.8	120.4	-20.4	140.8	125.3	-15.5	104.3	80.0	-24.3	
Aug.	125.8	105.9	-19.9	142.1	122.6	-19.5	105.6	80.6	-25.0	
Sept.	125.8	107.5	-18.3	137.4	124.4	-13.0	91.4	77.6	-13.8	
Oct.	128.6	109.8	-18.8	136.0	121.7	-14.3	85.7	74.4	-11.3	
Nov.	128.9	112.4	-16.5	127.4	118.7	-8.7	80.6	69.0	-11.6	
Dec.	126.3	111.2	-15.1	140.8	120.7	-20.1	73.5	70.6	-2.9	
Jan.	130.6	114.5	-16.1	139.8	118.9	-20.9	68.1	69.5	1.4	
Feb.	134.7	118.3	-16.4	124.6	112.6	-12.0	70.2	69.3	-0.9	
Mar.	131.4	115.8	-15.6	117.5	102.3	-15.2	67.0	70.2	3.2	
Apr.	124.9	110.5	-14.4	120.1	101.4	-18.7	70.7	73.0	2.3	
May	115.7	100.6	-15.1	114.6	99.1	-15.5	72.2	73.1	0.9	
June	116.5	105.0	-11.8	109.9	88.7	-21.2	66.6	68.2	-1.6	
	1931-32									
July	62.0	43.8	-18.2	53.9	44.9	-9.0	79.2	98.0	18.8	
Aug.	52.8	42.7	-10.1	57.4	47.7	-9.7	67.3	89.7	22.4	
Sept.	53.0	43.1	-9.9	59.2	48.0	-11.2	72.8	87.1	14.3	
Oct.	58.3	47.5	-10.8	54.7	45.2	-9.5	60.5	83.0	22.5	
Nov.	66.9	58.6	-8.3	52.0	42.6	-9.4	68.3	84.1	15.8	
Dec.	57.5	52.4	-5.1	48.6	41.8	-6.8	65.4	80.4	15.0	
Jan.	56.1	52.6	-3.5	50.2	43.6	-6.6	69.3	84.4	15.1	
Feb.	59.9	53.8	-6.1	47.2	43.7	-3.5	66.2	85.0	18.8	
Mar.	63.6	51.2	-12.4	47.5	48.1	0.6	67.0	82.0	15.0	
Apr.	63.7	53.2	-10.5	51.7	60.4	8.7	68.0	77.7	9.7	
May	61.3	53.6	-7.7	61.0	70.0	9.0	66.7	85.7	19.0	
June	54.7	45.6	-9.1	62.7	72.9	13.2	67.1	89.1	22.0	
	1934-35									
July	76.1	93.2	17.1	80.6	99.2	18.6	99.9	111.0	11.1	
Aug.	93.9	106.6	12.7	86.0	104.1	18.1	115.3	122.0	6.7	
Sept.	85.8	107.5	21.7	91.2	115.1	23.9	113.6	122.1	8.5	
Oct.	76.7	102.2	25.5	98.6	119.0	20.4	119.3	122.0	2.7	
Nov.	76.0	101.8	25.8	86.3	112.6	26.3	115.1	121.9	6.6	
Dec.	80.8	104.2	23.4	93.1	110.8	17.7	128.6	134.2	5.6	
Jan.	78.3	100.9	22.6	99.2	112.6	13.4	132.4	138.0	5.6	
Feb.	76.0	99.6	23.6	91.4	110.0	18.6	125.0	136.5	11.5	
Mar.	80.2	96.8	16.6	92.4	105.9	13.5	136.1	138.6	2.5	
Apr.	80.0	104.6	24.6	89.1	102.0	12.9	149.9	140.0	-9.9	
May	84.0	98.8	14.8	86.8	94.9	8.1	141.4	132.0	-9.4	
June	79.0	87.7	8.7	85.9	96.0	10.1	133.4	120.8	-12.6	
	1937-38									
July	143.1	122.5	-20.6	98.2	70.0	-28.2	54.0	66.7	12.7	
Aug.	134.8	111.8	-23.0	84.7	65.5	-19.2	51.0	64.6	13.6	
Sept.	136.0	109.5	-26.5	79.0	65.7	-13.3	2/ 86.0	85.9	-0.1	
Oct.	137.2	106.0	-31.2	73.4	64.7	-8.7	90.0	82.7	-7.3	
Nov.	135.2	94.2	-11.0	66.5	63.3	-3.2	78.0	85.8	7.8	
Dec.	140.3	96.5	-13.8	59.9	66.9	7.0	89.0	98.3	9.3	
Jan.	119.4	102.7	-16.7	61.6	70.9	9.1	93.0	101.2	8.2	
Feb.	130.6	99.6	-31.0	64.7	69.2	4.5	93.0	99.4	6.4	
Mar.	109.8	91.5	-18.3	57.5	68.7	11.2	93.0	102.1	9.1	
Apr.	107.7	84.6	-23.1	60.6	69.6	9.0	92.0	105.7	13.7	
May	99.0	79.7	-19.3	63.6	75.7	12.1	87.0	94.7	7.7	
June	100.7	76.7	-24.0	64.2	70.9	6.7	87.0	76.3	-10.7	
	1938-39									
July	140.3	122.5	-20.6	98.2	70.0	-28.2	54.0	66.7	12.7	
Aug.	125.4	105.9	-19.9	142.1	122.6	-19.5	51.0	64.6	13.6	
Sept.	125.4	107.5	-18.3	137.4	124.4	-13.0	2/ 86.0	85.9	-0.1	
Oct.	128.6	109.8	-18.8	136.0	121.7	-14.3	85.7	74.4	-11.3	
Nov.	128.9	112.4	-16.5	127.4	118.7	-8.7	80.6	69.0	-11.6	
Dec.	126.3	111.2	-15.1	140.8	120.7	-20.1	73.5	70.6	-2.9	
Jan.	130.6	114.5	-16.1	139.8	118.9	-20.9	68.1	69.5	1.4	
Feb.	134.7	118.3	-16.4	124.6	112.6	-12.0	70.2	69.3	-0.9	
Mar.	131.4	115.8	-15.6	117.5	102.3	-15.2	67.0	70.2	3.2	
Apr.	124.9	110.5	-14.4	120.1	101.4	-18.7	70.7	73.0	2.3	
May	115.7	100.6	-15.1	114.6	99.1	-15.5	72.2	73.1	0.9	
June	116.5	105.0	-11.8	109.9	88.7	-21.2	66.6	68.2	-1.6	
	1939-40									
July	143.1	122.5	-20.6	98.2	70.0	-28.2	54.0	66.7	12.7	
Aug.	134.8	111.8	-23.0	84.7	65.5	-19.2	51.0	64.6	13.6	
Sept.	136.0	109.5	-26.5	79.0	65.7	-13.3	2/ 86.0	85.9	-0.1	
Oct.	137.2	106.0	-31.2	73.4	64.7	-8.7	90.0	82.7	-7.3	
Nov.	135.2	94.2	-11.0	66.5	6					

RYE: ACREAGE, YIELD PER ACRE, PRODUCTION, NET EXPORTS OR IMPORTS,
ACRES AND PRICE RECEIVED BY FARMERS, UNITED STATES, 1900-1940



RYE: Acres, yield per acre, production, net exports or imports,
and price received by farmers, United States, 1900-1940

Year beginning July	Acreage harvested		Production		Net exports 1/ bushels		Price received by farmers 2/ bushel	
	acres	bushels	Yield per acre	Production bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	Cents per bushel	
1900	2,127	12.9	27,413	2,345	2,345	2,345	51.2	
1901	2,409	12.8	30,773	2,712	2,712	2,712	55.7	
1902	2,444	13.9	33,662	5,444	5,444	5,444	50.8	
1903	2,260	12.8	28,932	751	751	751	54.5	
1904	2,205	12.9	28,461	9	9	9	68.8	
1905	2,297	13.6	31,175	1,387	1,387	1,387	61.1	
1906	2,154	13.7	29,609	769	769	769	58.9	
1907	2,073	13.6	28,247	2,443	2,443	2,443	73.1	
1908	2,150	13.5	28,650	1,295	1,295	1,295	74.5	
1909	2,212	13.6	30,083	212	212	212	74.6	
1910	2,262	12.9	29,098	3/	- 187	- 187	73.4	
1911	2,452	12.8	31,396	2/	- 103	- 103	81.0	
1912	2,724	13.9	37,911	1,854	1,854	1,854	68.7	
1913	3,089	13.1	40,290	2,236	2,236	2,236	62.9	
1914	3,144	13.4	42,120	12,880	12,880	12,880	83.3	
1915	3,417	13.7	46,752	14,684	14,684	14,684	85.0	
1916	3,228	12.2	43,089	13,275	13,275	13,275	113.0	
1917	5,059	11.9	60,321	16,352	16,352	16,352	176.4	
1918	6,694	12.5	83,421	25,829	25,829	25,829	152.1	
1919	7,168	11.0	78,679	40,454	40,454	40,454	145.9	
1920	4,825	12.8	61,915	46,885	46,885	46,885	146.4	
1921	4,871	12.6	61,023	29,244	29,244	29,244	84.0	
1922	6,757	14.9	100,986	51,564	51,564	51,564	63.9	
1923	4,936	11.3	55,961	19,900	19,900	19,900	59.3	
1924	3,941	14.8	58,145	50,241	50,241	50,241	95.2	
1925	5,800	11.1	42,316	12,646	12,646	12,646	79.1	
1926	3,419	10.2	34,860	21,697	21,697	21,697	83.0	
1927	3,458	14.8	39,424	26,345	26,345	26,345	83.5	
1928	3,310	11.5	37,910	9,487	9,487	9,487	83.6	
1929	3,130	11.3	35,282	2,599	2,599	2,599	85.7	
1930	3,621	12.4	45,068	139	139	139	144.5	
1931	3,162	10.6	33,788	908	908	908	34.1	
1932	3,351	11.8	39,424	204	204	204	28.1	
1933	2,418	8.9	21,118	3/ -11,994	3/ -11,994	3/ -11,994	62.7	
1934	2,035	8.4	17,070	2,219	2,219	2,219	71.8	
1935	4,141	14.2	58,597	3/ - 2,257	3/ - 2,257	3/ - 2,257	39.5	
1936	2,774	9.1	25,719	3/ - 3,694	3/ - 3,694	3/ - 3,694	80.5	
1937	3,846	13.0	49,830	6,578	6,578	6,578	67.4	
1938	4,021	13.8	55,564	784	784	784	32.4	
1939	3,811	10.3	39,249	732	732	732	41.2	
1940	3,086	12.1						

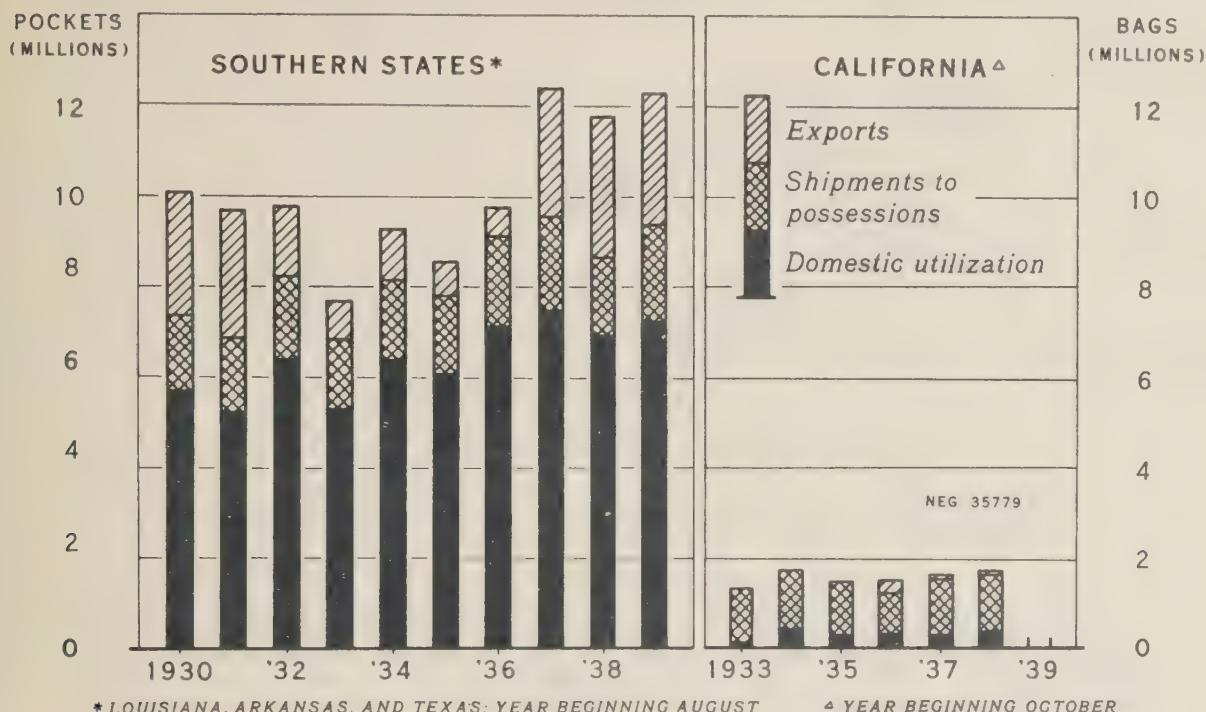
1/ From reports of Foreign and Domestic Commerce of the United States. Includes flour.
2/ December 1 farm price, 1900-1937.
3/ Net imports.
4/ Preliminary.

Rye production in 1940 was only slightly less than in 1939, somewhat above average yields, compared with relatively low yields a year earlier, offsetting a reduction in acreage. Reduced production in 1939 compared with a year earlier was associated with an improvement in price.

* PRELIMINARY * 1900-1937, DEC. 1 FARM PRICE
** PRELIMINARY

ME 2075

**RICE, MILLED: APPARENT ANNUAL DISAPPEARANCE,
SOUTHERN STATES AND CALIFORNIA, 1930-40**



* LOUISIANA, ARKANSAS, AND TEXAS: YEAR BEGINNING AUGUST

^ YEAR BEGINNING OCTOBER

Domestic utilization of southern rice in 1939-40 was only slightly below the record in 1937-38. Shipments to possessions have varied little in recent years. Exports in the last 3 years have been large as the result of large exports to Cuba under special tariff agreements. Domestic utilization of California rice has fluctuated with total supplies. Exports of California rice in 1936-37 were of moderate quantities as a result of a special marketing program, but in later years they have again been small.

Rice: Supply and disappearance, Southern States and California, 1930-40

Year begin- ning August:	Supply				Disappearance			
	Stocks		Crop		Rough		Milled 1/	
	Rough	Milled	Crop	Total	Exports	Domestic utilization	Exports	Shipments
Southern States								
	1,000 bbl.	1,000 pockets	1,000 bbl.	1,000 bbl.	1,000 bbl.	1,000 pockets	1,000 pockets	1,000 pockets
1930	69	397	10,461	10,927	615	5,709	2,727	1,665
1931	246	671	10,101	11,018	586	5,260	2,813	1,659
1932	637	976	9,394	11,007	600	6,402	1,592	1,838
1933	448	646	8,539	9,633	667	5,310	854	1,563
1934	469	999	8,553	10,021	605	6,390	1,147	1,789
1935	91	332	8,903	9,326	707	6,104	751	1,702
1936	215	271	11,232	11,718	787	7,159	619	2,007
1937	357	1,072	12,296	13,725	892	7,483	2,815	2,116
1938	363	695	12,259	13,317	819	6,921	3,107	1,742
1939	380	1,321	12,029	13,730	771	7,229	2,951	2,195
1940 6/	462	1,404	2/ 11,584	13,750				

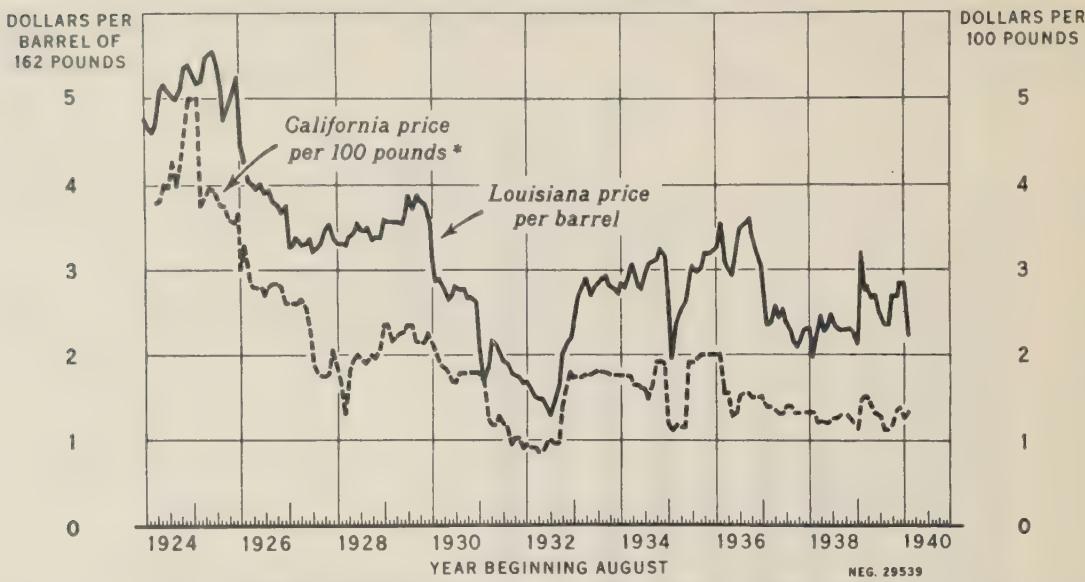
Year begin- ning October:	California							
	(In terms of 100 pound bags of milled rice)							
	1,000 bbl.	1,000 bags	3/ 1,000 bbl.	1,000 bbl.	1,000 bbl.	1,000 bags	1,000 bags	1,000 bags
						4/	4/	4/
1933	123	73	1,920	2,116	125	85	11	1,225
1934	19	228	2,293	2,540	140	377	30	1,349
1935	6	95	2,056	2,157	163	265	7	1,247
1936	299	44	2,607	2,950	5/ 650	273	260	932
1937	136	139	2,530	2,805	289	260	63	1,273
1938	338	137	2,326	2,801	212	338	69	1,276
1939	331	286	2,500	3,117				
1940 6/	224	509	2/ 2,393	3,126				

1/ Includes screenings.
2/ October 1 estimate.
3/ Preliminary estimate.

4/ Heads only.

5/ Converted on basis of one barrel = 1 bag or 1 pocket.
Includes 75,000 barrels shipped to Southern mills.

RICE: LOUISIANA AND CALIFORNIA FARM PRICES, 1924-40



* PRICE OF CALIFORNIA PADDY, f.o.b. WAREHOUSE, PRIOR TO JANUARY 1935

Rice prices in Louisiana and California have followed similar trends since 1924-25. Prices in both States declined from 1925 to 1932, then advanced sharply in the fall of 1933 to the levels established by the marketing agreements. This level was maintained (except during the period the processing tax was in effect) until 1936 and 1937, when prices declined as a result of record supplies. Except for 1939-40, when prices averaged higher reflecting the war situation, there has been little change in the price level.

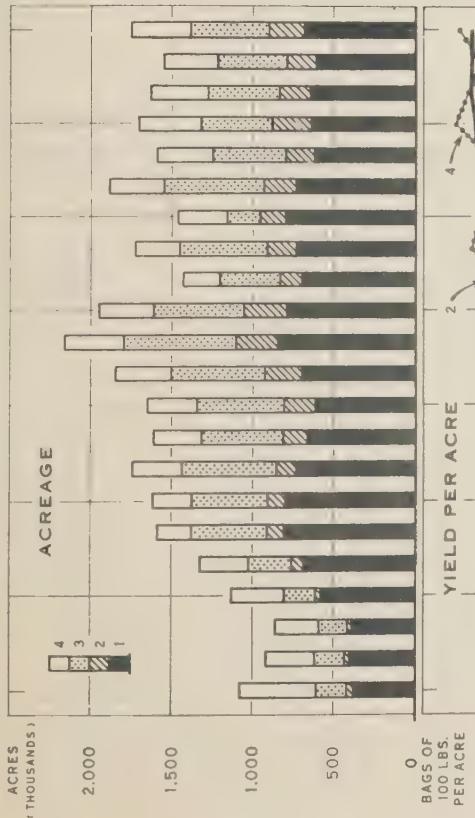
Rice: Louisiana and California prices received by farmers, by months, 1924-40

Year begin- ning August:	Louisiana price per barrel of 162 pounds											
	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July
	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars
1924	: 4.75	: 4.64	: 4.61	: 4.72	: 5.08	: 5.18	: 5.08	: 5.00	: 4.97	: 5.11	: 5.36	: 5.40
1925	: 5.26	: 5.15	: 5.18	: 5.47	: 5.51	: 5.54	: 5.40	: 5.15	: 4.72	: 4.93	: 5.08	: 5.26
1926	: 4.43	: 4.25	: 4.03	: 4.00	: 3.96	: 4.00	: 3.89	: 3.92	: 3.78	: 3.74	: 3.67	: 3.74
1927	: 3.24	: 3.28	: 3.38	: 3.28	: 3.31	: 3.35	: 3.20	: 3.24	: 3.31	: 3.46	: 3.53	: 3.35
1928	: 3.31	: 3.31	: 3.28	: 3.38	: 3.42	: 3.53	: 3.46	: 3.46	: 3.49	: 3.35	: 3.38	: 3.38
1929	: 3.60	: 3.56	: 3.56	: 3.56	: 3.53	: 3.60	: 3.85	: 3.71	: 3.85	: 3.82	: 3.74	: 3.56
1930	: 3.17	: 2.84	: 2.88	: 2.74	: 2.63	: 2.70	: 2.81	: 2.74	: 2.77	: 2.66	: 2.66	: 2.63
1931	: 2.02	: 1.69	: 1.84	: 2.16	: 2.12	: 2.02	: 1.91	: 1.87	: 1.76	: 1.76	: 1.73	: 1.66
1932	: 1.69	: 1.58	: 1.51	: 1.48	: 1.48	: 1.37	: 1.30	: 1.44	: 1.62	: 2.02	: 2.16	: 2.20
1933	: 2.34	: 2.70	: 2.81	: 2.88	: 2.70	: 2.81	: 2.84	: 2.88	: 2.92	: 2.81	: 2.77	: 2.70
1934	: 2.84	: 2.81	: 2.99	: 3.06	: 2.81	: 2.77	: 2.95	: 3.06	: 3.10	: 3.13	: 3.24	: 3.17
1935	: 2.66	: 1.98	: 2.34	: 2.52	: 2.66	: 2.99	: 3.06	: 2.99	: 3.02	: 3.20	: 3.20	: 3.24
1936	: 3.28	: 3.56	: 3.13	: 3.02	: 2.95	: 3.31	: 3.49	: 3.53	: 3.60	: 3.42	: 3.20	: 3.06
1937	: 2.74	: 2.34	: 2.38	: 2.59	: 2.45	: 2.52	: 2.38	: 2.27	: 2.05	: 2.09	: 2.27	: 2.30
1938	: 2.30	: 1.98	: 2.20	: 2.48	: 2.27	: 2.38	: 2.48	: 2.34	: 2.30	: 2.30	: 2.38	: 2.27
1939	: 2.09	: 3.20	: 2.74	: 2.81	: 2.66	: 2.70	: 2.48	: 2.34	: 2.34	: 2.70	: 2.70	: 2.84
1940	: 2.84		: 2.20									
	California price per 100 pounds 1/											
1924				: 3.77	: 3.80	: 3.98	: 3.97	: 4.25	: 3.98	: 4.22	: 4.60	: 5.00
1925				: 3.73	: 3.85	: 3.96	: 3.94	: 3.85	: 3.76	: 3.74	: 3.59	: 3.55
1926				: 3.30	: 2.84	: 2.79	: 2.78	: 2.69	: 2.79	: 2.83	: 2.84	: 2.80
1927				: 2.60	: 2.60	: 2.66	: 2.53	: 2.25	: 1.87	: 1.79	: 1.74	: 1.79
1928				: 1.68	: 1.31	: 1.81	: 1.96	: 2.01	: 1.97	: 1.88	: 1.96	: 1.97
1929				: 2.34	: 2.35	: 2.16	: 2.21	: 2.25	: 2.34	: 2.33	: 2.15	: 2.14
1930				: 2.15	: 2.06	: 1.88	: 1.85	: 1.79	: 1.69	: 1.79	: 1.80	: 1.80
1931				: 1.80	: 1.70	: 1.24	: 1.18	: 1.18	: 1.28	: 1.20	: 1.15	: 1.01
1932				: .94	: .91	: .90	: .84	: .88	: .98	: 1.00	: .96	: 1.41
1933				: 1.72	: 1.73	: 1.72	: 1.75	: 1.77	: 1.80	: 1.80	: 1.79	: 1.75
1934				: 1.75	: 1.75	: 1.74	: 1.65	: 1.65	: 1.60	: 1.60	: 1.67	: 1.91
1935				: 1.18	: 1.11	: 1.20	: 1.15	: 1.15	: 1.93	: 1.93	: 1.96	: 2.00
1936				: 2.00	: 2.00	: 1.56	: 1.56	: 1.29	: 1.33	: 1.53	: 1.56	: 1.51
1937				: 1.56	: 1.40	: 1.40	: 1.36	: 1.31	: 1.31	: 1.40	: 1.33	: 1.33
1938				: 1.33	: 1.33	: 1.20	: 1.24	: 1.20	: 1.20	: 1.27	: 1.29	: 1.27
1939				: 1.13	: 1.47	: 1.51	: 1.49	: 1.38	: 1.29	: 1.27	: 1.11	: 1.18
1940				: 1.24	: 1.33						: 1.36	: 1.38

1/ Prior to January 1935, price of California paddy, f.o.b. warehouse, from Pacific Rural Press.

DRY BEANS: ACREAGE, YIELD PER ACRE, PRODUCTION AND PRICE, 1919-40

Beans, dry: Acreage, yield per acre, production, and price, United States, 1919-40



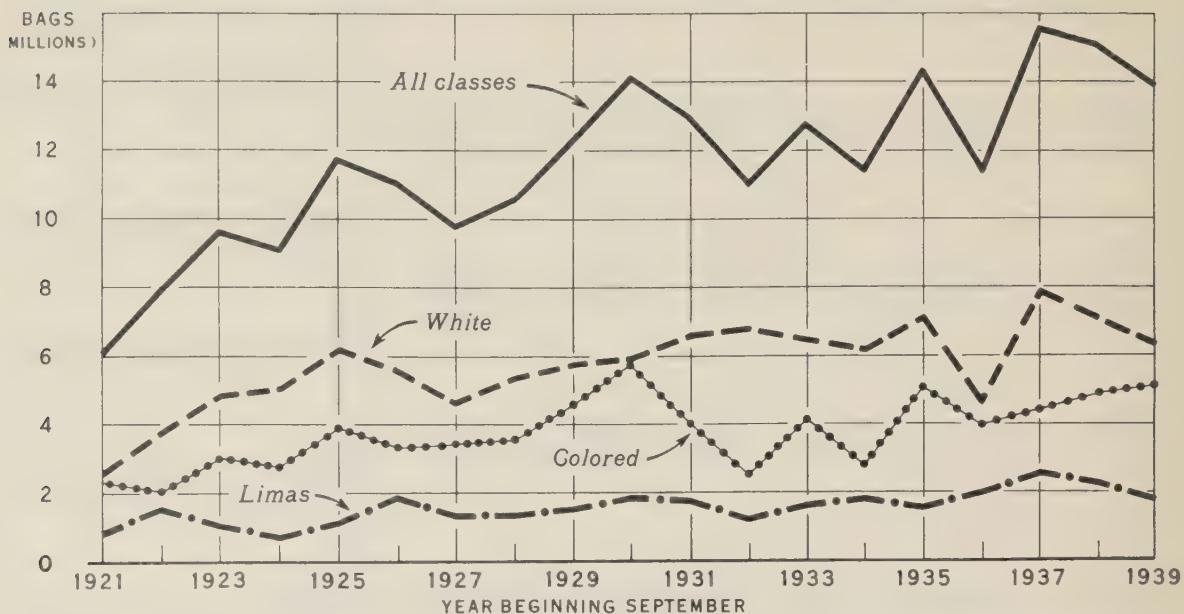
Year	Acreage			1,000 acres	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	Total
	Group 1	Group 2	Group 3					
1919	378	37	190	472	1,077			
1920	402	27	184	300	933			
1921	391	19	179	272	861			
1922	581	31	193	324	1,129			
1923	687	72	264	299	1,322			
1924	811	99	468	206	1,584			
1925	800	109	466	240	1,635			
1926	734	121	380	305	1,750			
1927	664	146	306	296	1,632			
1928	620	186	538	307	1,651			
1929	700	227	574	339	1,800			
1930	847	259	690	363	2,159			
1931	794	260	559	334	1,947			
1932	701	128	377	225	1,729			
1933	737	177	340	275	1,729			
1934	603	151	207	299	1,460			
1935	736	195	615	339	1,885			
1936	624	171	452	347	1,534			
1937	638	239	437	386	1,700			
1938	646	195	437	349	1,627			
1939	610	187	428	329	1,554			
1940	688	218	487	358	1,751			
1941								

Year	Acreage			1,000 acres	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	Total
	Group 1	Group 2	Group 3					
1919	82.6	82.6	82.6	605.4	626.6	626.6	626.6	1,922
1920	791.3	791.3	791.3	788.9	660.9	660.9	660.9	2,181
1921	759.6	759.6	759.6	815.8	481.6	481.6	481.6	1,939
1922	692.9	692.9	692.9	929.0	232.3	232.3	232.3	1,970
1923	727.3	727.3	727.3	894.8	435.3	435.3	435.3	1,725
1924	681.3	681.3	681.3	880.8	242.1	242.1	242.1	1,762
1925	782.1	782.1	782.1	994.5	365.0	365.0	365.0	1,711
1926	711.9	711.9	711.9	941.3	322.1	322.1	322.1	1,687
1927	584.6	584.6	584.6	1,063.0	322.3	322.3	322.3	1,604
1928	675.3	675.3	675.3	983.3	265.1	265.1	265.1	1,620
1929	582.4	582.4	582.4	1,055.1	420.7	420.7	420.7	1,667
1930	647.3	647.3	647.3	1,113.1	433.3	433.3	433.3	1,656
1931	620.4	620.4	620.4	1,069.2	311.4	311.4	311.4	1,633
1932	876.0	876.0	876.0	1,181.2	290.2	290.2	290.2	1,624
1933	722.7	722.7	722.7	1,179.5	335.0	335.0	335.0	1,636
1934	685.1	685.1	685.1	1,165.4	231.4	231.4	231.4	1,620
1935	864.6	864.6	864.6	1,075.4	308.3	308.3	308.3	1,670
1936	578.8	578.8	578.8	1,243.9	350.7	350.7	350.7	1,755
1937	897.1	897.1	897.1	1,247.7	344.9	344.9	344.9	1,596
1938	923.2	923.2	923.2	1,255.4	313.3	313.3	313.3	1,622
1939	949.2	949.2	949.2	1,278.5	418.7	418.7	418.7	1,698
1940	780.7	780.7	780.7	1,279.8	424.2	424.2	424.2	1,770
1941								

Year	Yield per acre			Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Total
	Group 1	Group 2	Group 3					
1919	82.6	82.6	82.6	605.4	626.6	626.6	626.6	1,922
1920	791.3	791.3	791.3	788.9	660.9	660.9	660.9	2,181
1921	759.6	759.6	759.6	815.8	481.6	481.6	481.6	1,939
1922	692.9	692.9	692.9	929.0	232.3	232.3	232.3	1,970
1923	5,026	5,026	5,026	288	487	3,100	2,741	5,822
1924	5,000	5,000	5,000	644	1,202	1,133	1,133	5,265
1925	5,255	5,255	5,255	872	1,133	1,569	9,587	9,587
1926	5,257	5,257	5,257	1,084	1,701	2,667	11,709	5,646
1927	5,225	5,225	5,225	1,139	1,346	3,214	11,204	4,990
1928	3,749	3,749	3,749	1,532	1,631	2,805	9,737	5,535
1929	4,187	4,187	4,187	1,829	1,426	3,132	10,574	7,233
1930	4,077	4,077	4,077	2,395	2,115	3,392	12,278	6,777
1931	3,117	3,117	3,117	213	643	2,176	6,042	4,341
1932	3,181	3,181	3,181	155	862	6,042	6,042	4,341
1933	3,026	3,026	3,026	288	487	3,100	7,901	5,822
1934	3,000	3,000	3,000	644	1,202	2,741	11,005	5,822
1935	3,026	3,026	3,026	1,084	1,701	2,667	11,709	5,646
1936	3,051	3,051	3,051	1,139	1,346	3,214	11,204	4,990
1937	3,051	3,051	3,051	1,532	1,631	2,805	9,737	5,535
1938	3,051	3,051	3,051	1,829	1,426	3,132	10,574	7,233
1939	3,051	3,051	3,051	2,395	2,115	3,392	12,278	6,777
1940	3,051	3,051	3,051	213	643	2,176	6,042	4,341
1941								

Year	Production			Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Total
	Group 1	Group 2	Group 3					
1919	4.5	4.5	4.5	19.9	19.9	19.9	19.9	57.7
1920	3.181	3.181	3.181	21.3	6.62	6.62	6.62	34.5
1921	2.892	2.892	2.892	155	862	862	862	1,027
1922	4,026	4,026	4,026	288	487	487	487	1,262
1923	5,000	5,000	5,000	644	1,202	1,202	1,202	7,422
1924	5,525	5,525	5,525	872	1,133	1,569	9,587	11,005
1925	5,257	5,257	5,257	1,084	1,701	2,667	2,667	6,497
1926	5,225	5,225	5,225	1,139	1,346	3,214	3,214	5,000
1927	3,749	3,749	3,749	1,532	1,631	2,805	2,805	5,956
1928	4,187	4,187	4,187	1,829	1,426	3,132	3,132	6,777
1929	3,051	3,051	3,051	2,395	2,115	3,392	3,392	8,546
1930	3,051	3,051	3,051	213	643	2,176	2,176	4,341
1931	3,051	3,051	3,051	155	862	862	862	3,825
1932	3,051	3,051	3,051	155	862	862	862	3,825
1933	3,051	3,051	3,051	155	862	862	862	3,825
1934	3,051	3,051	3,051	155	862	862	862	3,825
1935	3,051	3,051	3,051	155	862	862	862	3,825
1936	3,051	3,051	3,051	155	862	862	862	3,825
1937	3,051	3,051	3,051	155	862	862	862	3,825
1938	3,051	3,051	3,051	155	862	862	862	3,825
1939	3,051	3,051	3,051	155	862			

BEANS, DRY: PRODUCTION OF ALL COMMERCIAL CLASSES, BY GROUPS, UNITED STATES



U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. 26404

BUREAU OF AGRICULTURAL ECONOMICS

During the past 15 years common white beans have comprised over half the total production of all beans. Colored beans have represented about one-third and Lima beans about one-eighth of the total. The three groups compete to some extent, but specific demands exist for each. Competition is more active among the different classes within each group.

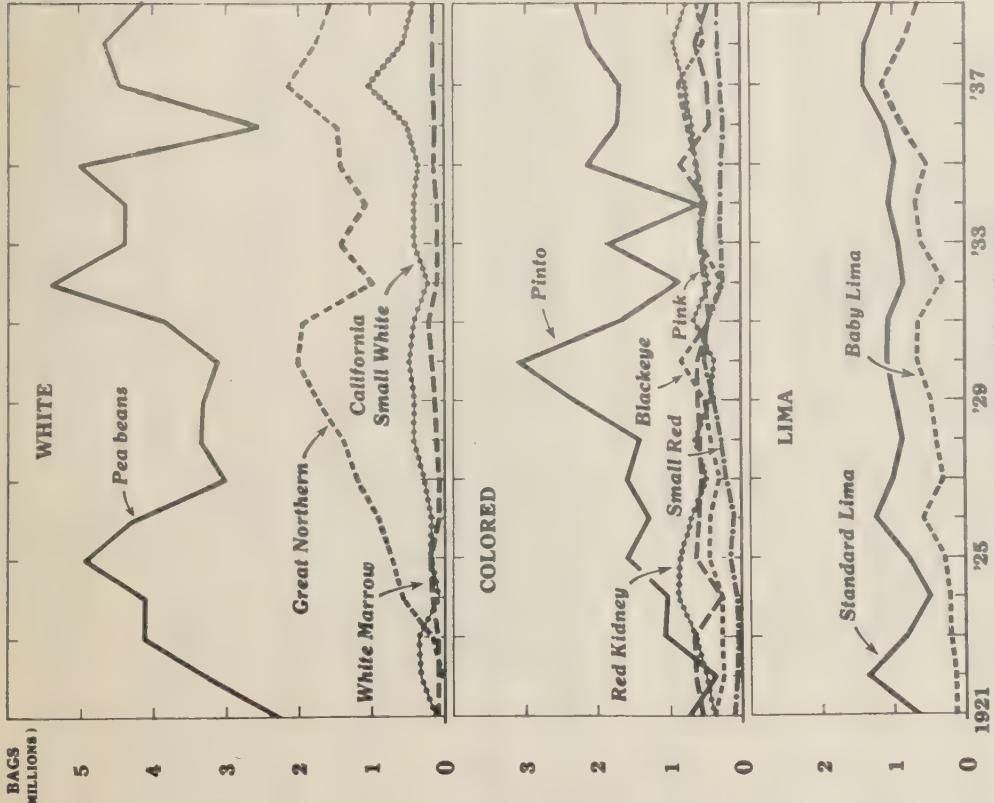
Beans, dry edible: Production per 100 pound bag, by commercial classes,
United States, 1921-39

Year beginning September	White	Colored	Limas	Other 1/	All classes
	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands
1921	2,555	2,340	825	365	6,085
1922	3,732	2,041	1,508	620	7,901
1923	4,807	3,004	1,050	726	9,587
1924	5,046	2,788	705	560	9,099
1925	6,132	3,891	1,100	586	11,709
1926	5,546	3,316	1,830	332	11,024
1927	4,649	3,379	1,320	389	9,737
1928	5,301	3,530	1,291	452	10,574
1929	5,685	4,500	1,473	620	12,278
1930	5,862	5,678	1,798	795	14,133
1931	6,553	4,003	1,727	631	12,914
1932	6,780	2,537	1,194	494	11,005
1933	6,456	4,118	1,573	624	12,771
1934	6,163	2,835	1,780	615	11,393
1935	7,058	5,087	1,525	653	14,323
1936	4,741	4,126	1,995	543	11,405
1937	7,893	4,410	2,561	718	15,582
1938	7,136	4,893	2,259	765	15,053
1939	6,294	5,102	1,792	774	13,962
1940					

1/ Seed and miscellaneous.

Beans, Dry: Production of Principal Commercial Classes, by Groups, U.S., 1921-39.

Beans, dry: Production per 100 pound bag of principal commercial classes, by groups, United States, 1919-39



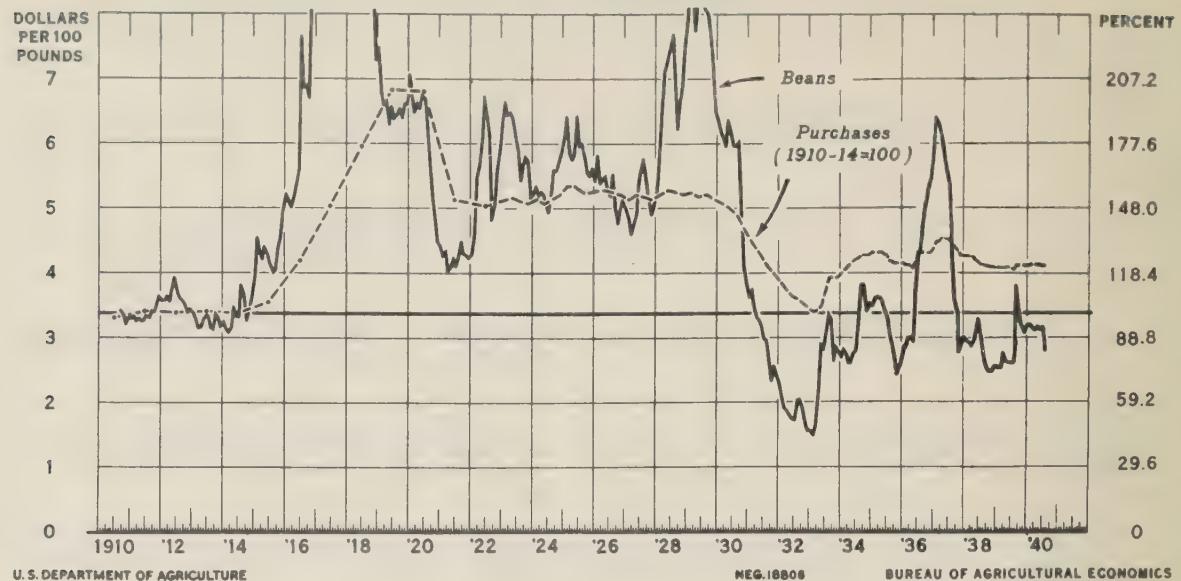
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
BUREAU OF AGRICULTURAL ECONOMICS
W.E. 15010

White beans include mainly the pea beans of Michigan and New York and the Great Northern of the northern Rocky Mountain area. These two compete actively, and with the California small white beans. Pea beans lead for canning. Colored varieties are mainly Pinto (Colorado and adjoining States), small red (Idaho), Blackeye and Pink (California), Red Kidney and Cranberry (California, Michigan, and New York). Standard Limes are grown almost wholly in the Coastal region of California and Baby Limas there, and in the central valleys of that State.

Year	White beans			Lima beans		
	Great Northern		White	Kidney		White
	Pea bean	Small	Marrow	Kidney	Cranberry	Black eye
1919	2,793	---	760	66	12	1,265
1920	2,763	---	160	73	39	845
1921	2,281	---	120	103	61	675
1922	3,233	29	326	82	63	1,368
1923	4,120	165	360	91	71	830
1924	4,121	594	77	176	78	480
1925	4,944	739	200	198	51	800
1926	4,318	922	180	63	63	1,250
1927	5,031	1,208	280	81	49	1,010
1928	5,358	1,387	424	103	29	890
1929	3,346	1,747	416	135	42	987
1930	3,141	2,011	489	180	41	1,102
1931	3,866	1,956	429	201	111	1,064
1932	5,403	992	226	101	58	872
1933	4,391	1,440	417	128	80	943
1934	4,396	1,084	402	139	142	1,072
1935	5,003	1,441	361	164	109	989
1936	2,599	1,470	502	125	45	1,119
1937	4,471	2,162	1,024	129	104	1,419
1938	4,666	1,712	540	152	66	1,395
1939	4,111	1,844	420	148	71	1,139
1940						653

Large and medium whites reported from Idaho (1921-26) were probably mostly Great Northern. (In thousands, 1921, 86; 1922, 119; 1923, 268; 1924, 87; 1925, 117; 1926, 27.)

**FARM PRICE OF DRY BEANS AND INDEX NUMBERS OF
PRICES PAID BY FARMERS, 1910-40**

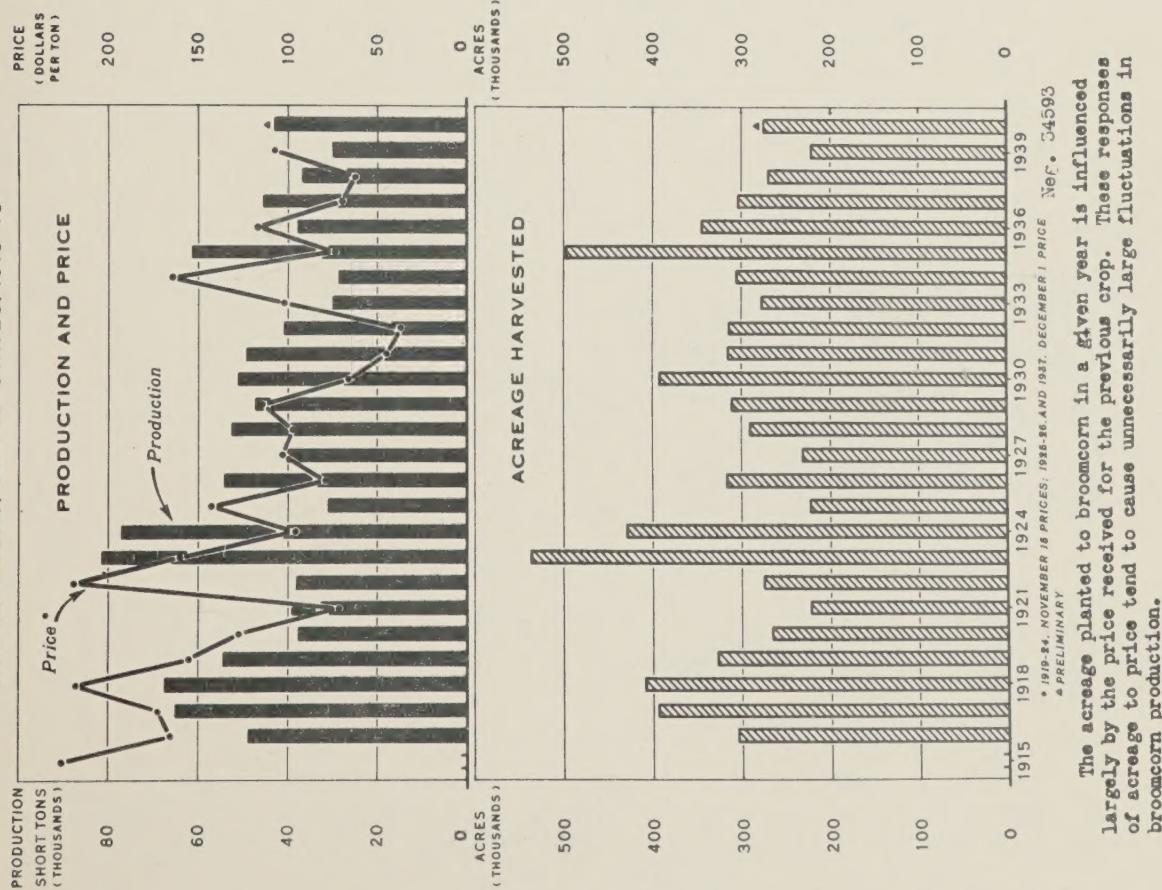


Bean prices fluctuate widely from season to season, while prices paid by farmers for commodities bought tend to hold to a stable level. During the recent depression bean prices declined much more sharply than prices paid by farmers, and owing to the large crops produced in recent years bean prices have been on a relatively low level.

Beans, dry edible: Price per 100 pounds received by farmers, United States, by months, 1910-39

Prices paid by farmers, annual 1910-22, and by months, 1923-40

BROOMCORN: ACREAGE, PRODUCTION, AND PRICE RECEIVED
BY PRODUCERS, UNITED STATES, 1915-40



Broomcorn: Acreage, production, and season average
price per ton received by farmers,
United States, 1915-40

Year	Acreage harvested	Production	Price 1/
	Acres	Short tons	Dollars
1915	305,000	43,800	225.91
1916	394,000	66,000	165.11
1917	408,000	61,400	172.68
1918	327,000	51,600	218.22
1919	266,000	37,800	155.00
1920	222,000	39,200	127.54
1921	275,000	38,200	71.63
1922	236,000	81,400	219.27
1923	429,000	77,000	160.17
1924			96.10
1925	222,000	31,000	142.94
1926	316,000	54,200	79.24
1927	231,000	40,100	102.97
1928	291,000	52,600	97.36
1929	310,000	47,300	114.52
1930	392,000	51,100	66.26
1931	314,000	49,300	44.81
1932	313,000	40,900	37.04
1933	277,000	39,000	102.00
1934	305,000	28,700	161.43
1935	497,000	61,300	73.92
1936	344,000	38,000	116.95
1937	302,000	45,500	70.26
1938	271,000	37,000	62.89
1939	223,000	30,300	107.10
1940	2/	275,000	42,500
1941			

* 1919-24, NOVEMBER 16 PRICES; 1925-36 AND 1937, DECEMBER 1 PRICE
^ PRELIMINARY

The acreage planted to broomcorn in a given year is influenced largely by the price received for the previous crop. These responses of acreage to price tend to cause unnecessarily large fluctuations in broomcorn production.

1/ 1919-24, November 15 prices; 1925-26, and 1937, December 1 price.
2/ Preliminary.

